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| S/N | ENG VERB | | PAST TENSE | | | English Sentence | IGBO SENTENCES |
| 1 | FIND | | FOUND | | | I found the book | Áchọ̀tárà ḿ ákwúkwọ́ |
| 2 | DO | | DID | | | I did it | émèrè ḿ yá |
| 3 | MAKE | | MADE | | | He made the cake | émèrè ḿ áchíchá ahù |
| 4 | GET | | GOT | | | I got home | énwò ḿ n'ụ́lọ̀ |
| 5 | SAY | | SAID | | | He said nothing | O kwụ́ghi ihé ọ bụ́lá |
| 7 | GO | | GONE | | | He has gone | Ọ laá |
| 8 | TAKE | | TOOK | | | He took it | O wèré yá |
| 9 | SEE | | SAW | | | I saw it | Áhụ̀rụ̀ ḿ yá |
| 10 | KNOW | | KNEW | | | I knew him | Ámàaraḿ yá |
| 11 | COME | | CAME | | | I came back | Ábiàkwàrà ḿ |
| 12 | GIVE | | GAVE | | | I gave up | Akwụ̀siri ḿ |
| 13 | THINK | | THOUGHT | | | Her thought good | Échìchì yá dì ḿma |
| 14 | WANT | | WANTED | | | He wanted money | Ọ́ chọ̀rọ̀ égo |
| 15 | NEED | NEEDED | | | | He needed a place | Ọ́ chọ̀rọ̀ ébe |
| 16 | LOCK | LOCKED | | | | He locked the door | Ọ́ kpọ̀chìrí ụ́zọ̀ |
| 17 | WORK | WORKED | | | | He worked hard | Ọ́ rụ̀sìrì ọ́rụ́ ire |
| 18 | KNOCK | KNOCKED | | | | He knocked the door | Ọ kụrụ áká n'ọnú ụ́zọ̀ |
| 19 | INCLUDE | INCLUDED | | | | I included his name | Ḿ tinyèrè yá áhà yá |
| 20 | HELP | HELPED | | | | I helped him | Ḿ nyeèrè yá áká |
| 21 | PROVIDE | PROVIDED | | | | He provided for us | O nyèrè anyí |
| 22 | START | STARTED | | | | He started late | Ọ màlítere n'ogè |
| 23 | BECOME | BECAME | | | | It became bad | ọ ghọrọ ihe ọjọọ |
| 24 | KEEP | KEPT | | | | I kept it open | M na-emeghe ya |
| 25 | TRY | TRIED | | | | I tried it | M nwara ya |
| 26 | FEEL | FELT | | | | I felt bad | O wutèrè ḿ |
| 27 | CREATE | CREATED | | | | He created us | O kèrè anyi |
| 28 | CALL | CALLED | | | | He called him | O kpọ̀rọ̀ yà |
| 29 | OFFER | OFFERED | | | | He offered me drink | O nyèrè ḿ ḿmańyá |
| 30 | SHOW | SHEW | | | | I shew me nothing | Agaghị m egosi m ihe ọ bụla |
| 31 | PUT | PUT | | | |  |  |
| 32 | FOLLOW | FOLLOWED | | | | I followed him | M sòrò yá |
| 33 | LEAVE | LEFT | | | | He left early | Ọ hàpụ̀rụ̀ n'ogè |
| 34 | ASK | ASKED | | | | He asked question | O jụ̀rụ̀ ájụ́jụ́ |
| 35 | PLAY | PLAYED | | | | I played with him | M na-egwu ya |
| 36 | WRITE | WROTE | | | | I wrote the letter | Édèrè ḿ ákwụ́kwọ́ ozí ahù |
| 37 | ALLOW | ALLOWED | | | | You allowed it | I kwèrè yá |
| 38 | LEARN | LEARNT | | | | I learnt it | Amụ̀tàrà ḿ yá |
| 39 | BRING | BROUGHT | | | | He brought the book | Ọ wètàrà ákwụ́kwọ́ ahù |
| 41 | RUN | RAN | | | | He ran away | Ọ gbàpụ̀rụ̀ |
| 42 | ADD | ADDED | | | | He added salt | Ọ bgàkwúnye ńnú |
| 43 | BEGIN | | | BEGAN | | She began the job | Ọ màlítere ọ́rụ́ ahù |
| 44 | BUY | | | BOUGHT | | He bought the food | O zụ̀tàrà ńrí |
| 45 | REQUIRE | | | REQUIRED | | He required for loan | Ọ chọ̀rọ̀ màkà ḿbinye égo |
| 46 | HOLD | | | HELD | | She held my hand | O jìdèrè áká ḿ |
| 47 | CONSIDER | | | CONSIDERED | | The man considered | Nwóke áhụ̀ kwèrè ḿkwà |
| 48 | BUILD | | | BUILT | | They built house | Há wụ̀rụ̀ úlọ̀ |
| 49 | MOVE | | | MOVED | | She moved | Ọ kwàgàrà |
| 50 | TURN | | | TURNED | | He turned the rice | Ọ tụ̀ghàrị̀rị̀ òsìkápá |
| 51 | RECEIVE | | | RECEIVED | | He received the money | O nwetara ego ahụ |
| 52 | DEVELOP | | | DEVELOPED | | She developed the idea | Ọ mepụtara echiche ahụ |
| 53 | HAPPEN | | | HAPPENED | | What happened to the story | Ihe mere akụkọ ahụ |
| 54 | CHANGE | | | CHANGED | | He changed the game | Ọ gbanwere egwuregwu ahụ |
| 55 | FALL | | | FELL | | She fell in love | Enye ama ama ima |
| 56 | LISTEN | | | LISTENED | | He never listened to me | Ọ dịghị ege m ntị |
| 57 | ATTEND | | | ATTENDED | | He attended the dinner | Ọ gara nri abalị ahụ |
| 58 | PROMOTE | | | PROMOTED | | He promoted the argument | O kwalitere esemokwu ahụ |
| 59 | GROW | | | GREW | | He grew so fast | ahịhịa na-eto n'ubi |
| 60 | MEET | | | MET | | He met the man | Ọ zutere nwoke ahụ |
| 61 | CHOOSE | | | CHOSE | | He chose the best | Ọ họọrọ nke kacha mma |
| 62 | HEAR | | | HEARD | | I heard at first | Anụrụ m gị |
| 63 | LOSE | | | LOST | | He lost the money | Ọ furu ego ahụ |
| 64 | ENJOY | | | ENJOYED | | I enjoyed the meal | Enwere m ụtọ nri |
| 65 | SEND | | | SENT | | He sent the money | O zitere ego ahụ |
| 66 | SPEND | | | SPENT | | She spent the money | O ji ego ahụ mee ihe |
| 67 | TALK | | | TALKED | | We talked in the morning | Anyị na-ekwu okwu n'ụtụtụ |
| 68 | SUPPORT | | | SUPPORTED | | He supported till the end | Ọ kwadoro ọrụ ahụ |
| 69 | INVOLVE | | | INVOLVED | | He involved me | Ọ gbasara m |
| 70 | CAUSE | | | CAUSED | | He caused it |  |
| 71 | EXPECT | | | EXPECT | | I expected him | Echere m ya |
| 72 | SERVE | SERVED | | | She served perfectly | | O mere ihe niile |
| 73 | DECIDE | DECIDED | | | He decided to stop | | O kpebiri ịkwụsị |
| 74 | APPEAR | APPEARED | | | She appeared instantly | | Ọ pụtara n'otu ntabi anya |
| 75 | SPEAK | SPOKE | | | He spoke rashly | | O kwuru okwu n'echeghị echiche |
| 76 | WATCH | WATCHED | | | She watched the movie | | Ọ na-ekiri ihe nkiri ahụ |
| 77 | WEAR | WORE | | | He wore the clothe | | O yi uwe |
| 78 | FACE | FACED | | | She faced the consequence | | Enye ama osobo utịp |
| 79 | SUGGEST | SUGGESTED | | | He suggested rice | | Ọ gwara osikapa |
| 80 | MAINTAIN | MAINTAINED | | | She maintained the rule | | Ọ nọgidere na-achị |
| 81 | SLEEP | SLEPT | | | He slept late | | Ọ na-arahụ ụra |
| 82 | SWEEP | SWEPT | | | He swept the floor | | O kpochapuru ala |
| 83 | CARRY | CARRIED | | | She carried the bucket | | Ọ na-ebu ịwụ ahụ |
| 84 | CHECK | CHECKED | | | He checked the room | | Ọ lere ụlọ ahụ anya |
| 85 | JOIN | JOINED | | | He joined the group | | O sonyeere out |
| 86 | VISIT | VISITED | | | She visited yesterday | | Ọ gara ụnyaahụ |
| 87 | COVER | COVERED | | | She covered the food | | O kpuchiri nri |
| 88 | OPEN | OPENED | | | He opened the door | | O mepere ụzọ |
| 89 | KILL | KILLED | | | He killed the conversation | | O gburu mkparịta ụka ahụ |
| 90 | OCURR | OCURRED | | | it occurred yesterday | | ọ mere ụnyaahụ |
| 91 | CATCH | CACHED | | | They cached the thief | | Ha na-ezo onye ohi |
| 92 | FINISH | FINISHD | | | He finished late | | Ọ gwụchara oge |
| 93 | PULL | PULLED | | | He pulled the clothe | | Ọ dọwara uwe ahụ |
| 94 | CLOSE | CLOSED | | | He closed the link | | O mechiri njikọ ahụ |
| 95 | DISCUSS | DISCUSSED | | | She discussed the matter | | Ọ tụlere okwu ahụ |
| 96 | PURCHASE | PURCHASED | | | She purchased the cow | | Ọ zụrụ ehi ahụ |
| 97 | DRAW | DREW | | | He drew the knife | | Ọ dọtara mma ahụ |

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|  | **Hausa Translation** |
| Girl  young woman  woman  wife  mother | ńwata ńwańyì  ńná ágbọ́ghọ̀  ńwańyì  ńwúnyè  ńne |
| **English Nouns (Masculine nouns)** | **Translation** |
| Boy  young men  man  husband | ́ńwata ńwoke  ụmụ ọkọrọbia  ńwoke  dí |
| **English Nouns (Places)** | **Translation** |
| School  market  road  church  mosque  room | ụ́lọ̀ ákwọ́kwọ́  áhiá  okpóró úzọ̀  úkà  úlọ̀ alauba  ímé úlọ̀ |
| **English Nouns ( Animals and things)** | **Translation** |
| cat  rabbit  car  goat  book  horse  chair  dog | pusi  oké òyìbó  ụgbọ ala  mphì  ákwúkwó  iǹyìyaǹ  oché  ńkíta |

Table 3.3: List of Pronouns

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| English Personal Pronouns | Hausa Translation |
| me, i  you (male)  you (female)  he  she  we  they  you (plural) | m  gi  gi  ya  ya  anyi  ha  gi |
| English Possessive Pronoun | **Translation** |
| My  mine  ours  yours (Plural)  yours (male)  yours (female)  hers  his  theirs | nke m  nkem  nke anyi  nke gi  nke gi  nke gi  nke ya  nke ya  nke ha |